

टन क्षयोन्मिषम सल्फेट के रूप में पैदा होगा। इसके अलावा जब भी कोई खानगी क्षेत्र में इस काम के लिए प्रोपोजल्स आती है उन पर अच्छी तरह से विचार किया जाता है और जो अच्छी स्कीमे होगी उनको मजूर भी किया जाएगा। ये सब अलग अलग प्रदेशों में हो सकती है।

**श्री बिभूति मिश्र :** यह जो फरटिलाइजर पैदा होगा और सिन्धीरी का जो फरटिलाइजर है इन दोनों की कीमत में क्या फर्क होगा और किस कीमत पर इसको उपलब्ध किया जाएगा ?

**श्री मनुभाई शाह :** हर एक फॅक्टरी के उत्पादन का जो खर्चा होता है वह अलग अलग होता है। वहां किम किम का काम होता है क्या रा मॅटीरियल इस्तेमाल किया जाता है किम किम का प्लांट लगाया जाता है इन सब चीजों पर जो प्रीसत खर्चा होता है वह निर्भर करता है। यह खर्चा इतना होगा जा कि अधिक नहीं होगा और हमारे लिये फायदे-मन्द होगा।

**श्री बिभूति मिश्र :** क्या कामन पड़ेगी या इसका कोई अन्दाजा लगाया गया है ?

**श्री मनुभाई शाह :** जब तक प्लांट नहीं लगगा तब तक अन्दाजा नहीं लगाया जा सकता है। प्लांट लगेगा, कितनी कैपिटल वास्ट होगी, क्या उत्पादन शक्ति होगी, इत्यादि सब बातों का पता लगने के बाद ही कामन का कोई अन्दाजा लग सकता है।

**Shri T. B. Vittal Rao:** May I know whether, since the Government announced that they would consider favourably the installation of a fertilizer factory in the private sector any private party has approached the Government for licence?

**Shri Manubhai Shah:** Yes Sir Several of them

**Shri Tyagi:** Has the Government examined the feasibility of setting up

smaller fertilizer plants in place of the bigger units?

**Shri Manubhai Shah:** That is a very right question. In a country so big as ours, we are not tying ourselves down to only large capacities. Therefore, exploratory talks are going ahead already for seeing that medium and small size plants are also established, but it cannot be said with certainty where and how many will come up.

**Shri Ramanathan Chettiar:** May I know whether there is any foreign participation in this project, and if so, what will be the percentage allotted to the foreign participants?

**Shri Manubhai Shah:** As I have already pointed out in the mam answer, the matter is under consideration as to what capacity will be established and what types of fertilizers will be produced. Then will follow the question of participation or otherwise. Usually there is only technical collaboration on deferred payment terms.

**Shri P. C. Borooah:** May I know the earliest time by which the Assam fertilizer factory is likely to be established?

**Shri Manubhai Shah:** On the present indication, the Assam factory, if it materialises, should not take more than three years.

U N Map

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226 { Shri H N Mukerjee  
Shri Mubarramed Elias

Will the Prime Minister be pleased to refer to the reply given to Unstarred Question No 26, dated the 11th August, 1958 and state what has come out of our discussion with the U N Secretariat in regard to the wrong delineation of Kashmir's position on a U N map?

**The Deputy Minister of External Affairs (Shrimati Lakshmi Menon):** Our Permanent Representative in New York has repeatedly taken up the subject with the U.N. Secretariat. Copies of recent correspondence are placed on the Table of the House. [See Appendix II, annexure No. 2]. The latest views of the U.N. Secretariat are not acceptable to us and we are considering what further action is possible.

**Shri H. N. Mukerjee:** The correspondence laid on the Table of the House relates to a period of about ten months, from January to October this year. I want to know why it is that the last letter of the Executive Assistant to the Secretary-General of the United Nations dated 10th October, 1958, purporting that the status of Jammu and Kashmir is not yet determined and therefore the delimitation in the U.N. map shall remain as it is, has not been replied to, and I also want to know what steps have been taken since our last letter in August, 1958.

**Shrimati Lakshmi Menon:** All the correspondence that has taken place between us and the U.N. Secretariat is placed on the Table of the House. I have nothing more to add.

**Shri H. N. Mukerjee:** In the letter of our permanent representative, Mr. Arthur Lal, dated the 11th August, 1958, he has said that various misrepresentations of India's position both regarding Kashmir and other matters, in media put out by the Information Department of the United Nations, have been continued; and he says also that we are protesting very strongly, but this is the last letter that we have written. In October they say they will not change the wrong delimitation of the position of Jammu and Kashmir in the U.N. map. It is a very serious situation. What steps have we taken, and if we have not taken any steps, why is it that our supineness continues?

**Shrimati Lakshmi Menon:** In the latter part of the answer I have stated that the latest views of the U.N.

Secretariat are not acceptable and we are considering what further action is possible.

**Shri Muhammed Elias:** It seems that it is a deliberate anti-Indian activity of the U.N. Secretariat. May I know whether the Government is thinking of a protest to change this anti-Indian activity in the U.N. Secretariat which is jeopardising our interest?

**Shrimati Lakshmi Menon:** It has been stated in the correspondence. The U.N. has no politics and therefore it is not anti-Indian or pro-Pakistan—that is the stand taken by the U.N. Secretariat.

**Shri H. N. Mukerjee:** I wish to know from the hon. Deputy Minister the nature of our representation in the U.N. Secretariat and the possibility or otherwise of their being able to check from inside the Secretariat this kind of obviously anti-Indian activity.

**Shrimati Lakshmi Menon:** This question needs some notice for me to enquire into the nature of our representation in the U.N. Secretariat.

**Shri Joachim Alva:** When did the U.N. start fiddling with the map of India? Was it after Mr Bokari was made the Assistant Secretary-General at the U.N. in charge of information, an appointment against which we strongly protested?

**Shrimati Lakshmi Menon:** I do not want to comment anything about the insinuation, but I would like to point out that this particular map was published on 24th October, 1957 for the United Nations Day in the Form of a school leaflet.

**Mr. Speaker:** The hon. Member wants to know whether it was after or before Mr. Bokari's appointment.

**Shrimati Lakshmi Menon:** Yes, he is still there. It has been after the appointment of Mr. Bokari.

**Mr. Speaker:** Was it after that gentleman was appointed Assistant Secretary-General or before?

**Shrimati Lakshmi Menon:** Yes, after.

**Mr. Speaker:** That satisfies him.

**Shri Joachim Alva:** In the letter of the Executive Assistant to the Secretary-General dated the 16th August it is stated: "The error which you have pointed out is regretted. It seems to have been due to hasty and inefficient draftsmanship by the artist who painted the map" After this admission made by the Executive Assistant to the Secretary-General, may I know why we have not taken further steps, especially in view of the fact that they are not marking Algeria or Cyprus in the same manner that they are marking Kashmir?

**Shrimati Lakshmi Menon:** The hon Member is just repeating the contents of the letter I have already pointed out that the Government are trying to find out in what possible way we can put forward our case for changing the map

#### Excise and Export Duty on Tea

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\*227. { **Shri Raghunath Singh:**  
**Shri Bibhuti Mishra:**

Will the Minister of Commerce and Industry be pleased to state whether there is any favourable change in the trend of world market since the change of excise and export duty on Tea?

**The Deputy Minister of Commerce and Industry (Shri Satish Chandra):** The new export and excise duties came into force only on 27th September, and it is too early to assess the impact of these changes on exports

**Shri Raghunath Singh:** Is it not a fact that in spite of the reduction of the excise duty, our export to U.K. and Iran is falling?

**Shri Satish Chandra:** That is not correct. Only one month, October has passed since changes in units were effected and exports have maintained almost the same level as in the corresponding period of last year

**श्री विष्णुसि सिन्ध :** मैं जानना चाहता हूँ कि सरकार ने एक्साइज और इम्पोर्ट ड्यूटी टी पर जो घटाई है, उसके फलस्वरूप क्या कोई भ्रंदाजा लगाया है कि हमारा एक्सपोर्ट इतना बढ़ा है ?

**श्री सतीश चन्द्र :** यही मैंने भ्रज किया है कि यह ड्यूटी सितम्बर के मासिक में घटाई गई थी। इसको घटाये हुए अभी सिर्फ एक महीना ही बीच में गुजरा है। जो फिगरज हमारे पास भाई हैं उनमें पता चलता है कि हमारी एक्सपोर्ट जो घट रही थी वह घटनी बन्द हो गई है और जो कमी हो रही थी वह रक गई है। अक्टूबर में तकरीबन उतनी ही एक्सपोर्ट हुई है जितनी कि पहले अक्टूबर में पिछले महीने में हुआ करती थी।

**श्री रघुनाथ सिंह :** मैं जानना चाहता हूँ कि यू० के० और ईरान में जो हमारी टी की एक्सपोर्ट होती है, क्या उनमें कोई खास कमी हुई है या नहीं हुई है ? मैं ममकला हूँ कि बहुत ज्यादा कमी हुई है।

**श्री सतीश चन्द्र :** मैं यही भ्रज कर रहा था कि ज्यादा कमी नहीं हुई है। अक्टूबर की अभी पूरी फिगरस नहीं भाई है। अक्टूबर के मास में महीने की फिगरस भाई है। जो फिगरस हमारे पास हैं उनसे यही भ्रदाजा लगता है कि उसमें ज्यादा कमी नहीं हुई है।

**Shri A. C. Guha:** Even if the quantity of export has not gone down, may I know whether the Indian percentage of British imports has gone down or not?

**Shri Satish Chandra:** It will not be correct to say so, I have figures upto August in which the imports from Ceylon into U.K. have gone down. Ceylon is the main competitor in the British Market. Upto August, 1958, exports from Ceylon were of the order of 263 million lbs. as against 253 million lbs. upto August in 1957. Therefore, there is no reason to suppose at present that the percentage