

FOREIGN SCIENTIFIC EXPERTS

*915. **Shri Baimisi:** Will the Minister of Natural Resources and Scientific Research be pleased to state the number of Scientific Experts invited from foreign countries in 1950-52 to help in the research of minerals in India?

The Deputy Minister of Natural Resources and Scientific Research (Shri K. D. Malaviya): A statement giving the information regarding foreign experts invited to work with the Geological Survey of India is laid on the Table of the House. [See Appendix V, annexure No. 35]

Information regarding foreign experts invited by State Governments for mineral research has been called for and will be placed on the Table of the House when received.

श्री बाल्सीको : क्या इस प्रकार के विशेषज्ञ हमारे देश में नहीं हैं ?

श्री के० डी० मालवीय : नहीं, हमारे यहाँ विशेषज्ञ तो हैं, लेकिन बाहर के विशेषज्ञों के आने से और भी सहायता मिलती है।

श्री बाल्सीको : क्या सरकार का ध्यान बाहर के विशेषज्ञों की ओर खड़ा जाता है बनिस्वत यहाँ के विशेषज्ञों के ?

مسئلہ آف ایجوکیشن اینڈ ٹیچنگ

لہور سز اینڈ سائنٹیفک ریسرچ مولانا آزاد :

نہیں یہ تین آدمی جو آئے - وہ ایسے
مجھکے میں اس درجہ کے ہیں کہ
ہندوستان میں ایسے آدمی نہیں مل سکتے۔

[The Minister of Education and Natural Resources and Scientific Research (Maulana Azad): No. The three persons who have arrived here, are expert in their subject and experts of that calibre are not yet available in India.]

Shri V. P. Nayar: In view of the fact that minerals include strategic material, may I know what enquiries have been made by the Government of India regarding the antecedents of these scientists who come to India and about their possible connections with armies of foreign powers?

* **Shri K. D. Malaviya:** We take all necessary precautions. But I may inform the House that so far as the three experts are concerned, they have been concerned so far with surveys which are not particularly of any secret type.

Shri V. P. Nayar: May I also know, Sir, what definite steps have the Government taken to ensure that such information as has been obtained by research on minerals in this country is not used by foreign armies?

Shri K. D. Malaviya: Sir, we are taking sufficient care to see that the information cannot be used against us.

Dr. S. P. Mookerjee: The hon. Education Minister said that there is no Indian scholar, available in these subjects for that grade. May I know, Sir, what definite steps have Government taken to train up qualified Indians in these special subjects with the help of these foreign experts?

مولانا آزاد : ہمارے تمام اسکیمیں
اسی مقصد کے لئے ہیں کہ نئی نئی
ہمیں نہ تو تعلیم کے لئے یا
ہندوستانوں کو بھیجا ہے اور نہ باہر
کے آدمیوں کو یہاں بلانا ہے۔

[Maulana Azad: The aim of all our schemes is that in future the need of sending Indians abroad for education and of importing men from outside should be obviated.]

Dr. S. P. Mookerjee: Where exactly is such training being given?

Shri K. D. Malaviya: When we associate these experts who come from outside with our own people, the latter gain experience and knowledge from them. So far as these surveys are concerned, we have placed in association with them our own experts and we hope that by this association, our people will gain more knowledge.

Dr. S. P. Mookerjee: How many people are being trained under these experts?

Shri K. D. Malaviya: Parties have been organised. I have not got the exact number.

Sardar Hakim Singh: Is this research by these experts being carried on under the Indian Bureau of Mines, or are there any other different institution which carries on this research?

Shri K. D. Malaviya: The question refers to surveys, and not to research.

The surveys are being conducted under the auspices of the Geological Survey of India.

Shri Kelappan: Has any country, from which these experts are drawn, been given the right to exploit these minerals?

Shri K. D. Malaviya: No, Sir. These surveys have no connection with the right to exploit the minerals.

डा० जाटवबीर : क्या मैं पूछ सकता हूँ कि सरकार ने हिन्दुस्तान में कितनी टीमें तैयार की हैं ?

श्री कै० डी० मालवीय : बहुत सी हैं, मेरे पास इस वक्त संख्या तो नहीं है, मगर यह ज्योताजिकल सर्वे डिपार्टमेंट के फ्रील्ड वर्क्स भेजते हैं। हमारे पास भी बहुत से विसेषज्ञ हैं।

डा० जाटवबीर : क्या मैं जान सकता हूँ कि हिन्दुस्तान की टीमों का क्या खर्च होता है और जो विदेशी टीमें हैं उन का क्या खर्च होता है।

श्री कै० डी० मालवीय : जो विशेषज्ञ बाहर से आये हैं उन का कुछ खर्च हम बरदाएँ कर रहे हैं, सब के ऊपर कितना खर्च हो रहा है इस की सूचना मैं इस वक्त नहीं दे सकता हूँ।

Shri Boovaraghasamy: May I know the amount of expenditure incurred on these foreigners during the year 1950, 1951 and 1952?

Shri K. D. Malaviya: I have given you the gross total expenditure on these experts. I have not got separate figures just now.

श्री मार० एच० सिंह : क्या मैं जान सकता हूँ कि यह विशेषज्ञ किस किस देश से आये हैं ?

Shri K. D. Malaviya: The details are as follows:—

1. Mr. John Van Derr, Geologist, U.S. Geological Survey.
2. Mr. G. C. Taylor, Junior Ground Water Geologist, also of the U.S.A.

3. Mr. John Straczek, Economic Geologist, also of the U.S.A. Geological Survey.

पंडित लो० एन० मालवीय : क्या यह बतलाया जा सकता है कि इस किसम के कितने और एक्सपर्ट बुलाये जाने वाले हैं और कितनी मन्ख्याएँ दी जाने वाली हैं ?

श्री कै० डी० मालवीय : जैसी जरूरत पड़ेगी उस तरह बुलाया जायगा।

पंडित लो० एन० मालवीय : इस जरूरत का कुछ अन्दाजा है ?

श्री कै० डी० मालवीय : इस वक्त तो नहीं है।

ALIGARH UNIVERSITY

*916. **Dr. Rama Rao:** (a) Will the Minister of Education be pleased to state whether the Court of the Aligarh University has appealed to the Government of India for financial assistance?

(b) If so, what is the deficit the University is facing and why?

(c) Have Government considered the appeal for increased aid?

(d) What action do Government propose to take in the matter?

The Deputy Minister of Natural Resources and Scientific Research (Shri K. D. Malaviya): (a) No formal application for a definite amount has been received from the Aligarh Muslim University so far.

(b) The deficit for 1952-53 is estimated at Rs. 4,08,934 because it is said that the Government grant is not adequate. It is understood that the University authorities are now making a detailed examination of the financial position.

(c) and (d). When a formal request is received from the University, it will be considered by Government in accordance with the usual principles and rules and procedure.

Dr. Rama Rao: May I know if it is a fact that recently the Vice-Chancellor has been given an increase of Rs. 800 in his salary?

Shri K. D. Malaviya: We have no information.

Dr. Rama Rao: May I know whether a new post of Pro-Chancellor has been