

अफसर वहां जाते हैं, वे गांव वालों से मिलें और उन से मिल कर उन को कुछ बतायें ताकि वहां शान्ति हो ?

डॉ० काटजू : मैं इस बात से मुताफिक हूँ। उन से ऐसा करने की माशा भी की जाती है और वे ऐसा करते भी हैं।

डॉ० डी० टी०

***६८३. श्री रघुनाथ सिंह :** क्या प्राकृतिक संसाधन और वैज्ञानिक मन्त्रालय मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या यह सच है कि पाकिस्तान में वैज्ञानिकों को कोयले से डी० डी० टी० निकालने में सफलता मिल गई है ; और

(ख) क्या सरकार के सामने ऐसी कोई योजना है कि डी० डी० टी० का स्थानापन्न कोई पदार्थ कोयले से निकाला जाये ?

प्राकृतिक संसाधन मंत्री (श्री के० डे० बालबीय) : (क) समाचारपत्रों की रिपोर्ट के प्रतिरिक्त सरकार के पास अन्य कोई जानकारी नहीं है।

(ख) सरकार के सामने ऐसी कोई योजना नहीं है लेकिन जलगोरा में "ईंधन अनुसंधान संस्था" कोयले से कीटनाशक पदार्थ तैयार करने के विषय पर अनुसंधान कर रही है।

Shri Achuthan: May I request that the answer may be read out in English also?

Mr. Speaker: Yes. The Minister may read out the English answer also.

Shri K. D. Malviya : (a) Apart from newspaper reports, Government have no information.

(b) There is no such scheme but the Fuel Research Institute at Jealgora is conducting research on the problems of preparing insecticides from coal.

श्री रघुनाथ सिंह : पाकिस्तान में वैज्ञानिकों ने कोयले से डी० डी० टी० निकालने के सम्बन्ध में जो प्रन्वेषण किया गया है तो क्या वैसा प्रयास हिन्दुस्तान में भी किया जायेगा ?

श्री के० डे० बालबीय : कोयले से डी० डी० टी० बनाना सम्भव नहीं है बलबत्ता डी० डी० टी० की तरह का सामान प्रधात् कोयले से "इंसेक्टिसाइड्स" बनाने के बारे में हमारे वहां भी रिसर्च हो रही है। कोयले से डी० डी० टी० बनाना न पाकिस्तान में संभव होगा और न कोई ऐसी योजना वहां पर हो सकती है।

Multipurpose Schools

***684. Shri S. C. Samanta:** Will the Minister of Education be pleased to refer to the reply given to Unstarred Question No. 934 on the 12th April, 1956 and state:

(a) the amount proposed to be provided for the opening of multipurpose schools in West Bengal during 1956-57;

(b) whether the sum allotted for 1955-56 has been fully spent; and

(c) if so, the number of schools which have received assistance during 1955-56?

The Deputy Minister of Education (Dr. K. L. Shrimall): (a) Rs. 30.10 lakhs.

(b) Yes, Sir.

(c) 68 High Schools.

Shri S. C. Samanta: May I know whether those schools which have received aid for scientific laboratories etc. have received the amount from this multipurpose fund?

Dr. K. L. Shrimall: There are various schemes for which we are giving grants. There are schemes for the conversion of high schools into multipurpose schools. There are certain schemes under which we give grants for developing science courses also.

Shri S. C. Samanta: May I know whether during the Second Five Year Plan period all the high schools will be converted into multipurpose schools, and if not, how the students coming out from the multipurpose schools will be able to undergo a three years' graduate course?

Dr. K. L. Shrimall: The position is that we have written to the State Governments to reorganise the whole system of education at the secondary as well as the university stage. We have also suggested certain measures for the transition period, so that the students who come out of the multipurpose schools are not inconven-

enced. Various States are taking measures in order to give their answer. With regard to the steps taken by different States and universities, I would require notice.

Shri M. K. Moitra: May I know how many of these schools have been established in rural areas?

Dr. K. L. Shrimall: Is the hon. Member asking in respect of West Bengal?

Shri M. K. Moitra: Yes.

Dr. K. L. Shrimall: I could not give the break-up for the rural and the urban areas.

Shri N. B. Chowdhury: May I know whether it is in the contemplation of Government that the process of converting high schools into higher secondary schools would be stopped and only multipurpose schools would be established?

Dr. K. L. Shrimall: No. It will not be possible to convert all the high schools into multipurpose schools. I expect that there will be a certain number of ordinary higher secondary schools also. But it is the policy of Government to establish as many multipurpose schools as possible, so that they may make arrangements for a variety of courses to suit different talents and different abilities.

Shri Veeraswamy: May I know the number of multipurpose schools in the Madras State, and the amount given as grants to those schools?

Mr. Speaker: This question relates to West Bengal.

Shri M. K. Moitra: May I know the average number of students that can get admission into each of these schools established in West Bengal?

Dr. K. L. Shrimall: The average number of students is fixed by the Education Department. So, I could not give the the information just now.

Students Apprenticeship Scheme

*686. **Shri Jhulan Sinha:** Will the Minister of Education be pleased to state the experience of the working of the Students Apprenticeship Scheme?

The Deputy Minister of Education (Dr. K. L. Shrimall): A statement giving the required information is laid on the Table of the House. [See Appendix IV, annexure No. 21].

Shri Jhulan Sinha: May I know whether all those graduates and diploma-holders who applied for facilities under this scheme could be provided those facilities?

Dr. K. L. Shrimall: Is the hon. Member referring to the employment question or to the award of scholarships?

Shri Jhulan Sinha: I am referring to the training under this scheme.

Dr. K. L. Shrimall: The procedure is that we ask the universities to suggest names. The technical institutions and various other kinds of institutions suggest the names. We do see that as far as possible—because we have got only a limited number of seats for the different kinds of training—arrangements are made for the different kinds of courses. It is not possible to arrange for all the students who apply but we do see that as far as possible, the allotted number of seats are available.

Shri Jhulan Sinha: May I know the total number of students who have been helped under this scheme, and the total expenditure incurred so far?

Dr. K. L. Shrimall: I have got the figures for 1953 to 1956. May I place the statement on the Table of the house?

Mr. Speaker: Yes.

Shri M. K. Moitra: May I know whether the students taking to this apprenticeship scheme are finding difficulty in securing employment?

Dr. K. L. Shrimall: No. Our information is that since there is such a great demand for trained engineers and technicians, most of the students do not normally remain unemployed.

Pakistani Nationals in India

*687. **Shri Krishnacharya Joshi:** Will the Minister of Home Affairs be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that a large number of Pakistan nationals have come to India, particularly in Hyderabad, recently;

(b) if so, the purpose of their visit;

(c) how many persons have stayed on after the expiry of the validity of Visas; and

(d) the action taken against them?

The Minister in the Ministry of Home Affairs (Shri Datar): (a) to (d). The information is being collected and will be laid on the Table of the House in due course.

Shri Krishnacharya Joshi: May I know the purpose of entry of these Pakistani nationals into India?

Shri Datar: To meet their relatives, amongst other purposes.