

Parikh, Vice-Chancellor, Gujarat Vidyapeeth are the members of UGC.

(d) and (e). The above provisions of the UGC Act are followed in the appointment of the members.

(f) Does not arise.

#### **Expert Committee on Vocational Courses**

2053 SHRI MRUTYUNJAYA NAYAK:

Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether an expert Committee for determining vocational courses has been constituted in order to continue these courses at 10+2 level;

(b) if so, whether the Committee has submitted its report to the Government;

(c) if so, the main recommendations made by the Committee; and

(d) the steps being taken by the Government thereon?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT OR (DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND DEPARTMENT OF CULTURE) (KUMARI SELJA): (a) The National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) constituted a Panel of experts in November 1989 to evolve strategies for the

effective implementation of the programme of Vocationalisation of Education at the Higher Secondary level.

(b) The Panel has yet to finalise its report.

(c) and (d). Do not arise.

[English]

#### **Economic Performance of Railways**

2054 SHRI HARISH NARAYAN PRABHU ZANTYE: Will the Minister of RAILWAYS be pleased to state:-

(a) the loss/profit of each Zonal Railway for the last three years;

(b) the details of earnings from the traffic & cargo separately for above three years;

(c) the details of the expenditure for last three years mentioning major items of expenditure every year; and

(d) the steps being taken to reduce the losses to the minimum?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS (SHRI MALIKARJUN): (a) to (c). A Statement is attached.

(d) The performance of Railways is monitored regularly.

## STATEMENT

(a) Details about Profit and Loss of each Zonal Railway for the years 1988-89, 1989-90 and 1990-91 are given below:-

Name of Railway	(Figures in crores of Rs.)						
	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91		
	Profit	Loss	Profit	Loss	Profit	Loss	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Central	266.08	—	292.15	—	363.85	—	
Eastern	—	142.39	—	173.11	—	153.98	
Northern	126.40	—	225.68	—	77.54	—	
North Eastern	—	236.07	—	266.79	—	299.17	
Northeast Frontier	—	180.47	—	172.17	—	199.31	
Southern	—	195.25	—	232.27	—	217.37	
South Central	14.08	—	26.15	—	6.92	—	
South Eastern	265.28	—	37.73	—	420.90	—	
Western	216.45	—	282.08	—	326.11	—	

(b) Details of Earnings from Traffic and cargo (i. e. Passenger, other coaching, Goods and Sundries) for the years 1988-89, 1989-90 and 1990-91 are given below.

Railway	(Amount in Crores of Rs.)						
	Passenger			Other Coaching			
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Central	469.25	519.10	623.11	56.99	64.78	68.32	
Eastern	274.58	298.51	349.49	29.07	29.17	31.04	
Northern	457.55	510.39	590.06	45.13	60.89	61.52	
N. E.	152.06	159.76	180.40	12.54	11.96	18.48	
N. F.	55.04	61.11	70.21	6.76	7.62	10.31	
Southern	236.30	244.93	292.87	36.63	45.62	44.80	
S. C.	225.59	246.12	294.60	27.75	30.79	28.63	
S. E.	167.30	176.94	207.87	26.36	28.97	28.12	
Western.	425.72	449.59	536.11	29.50	33.51	45.16	

Railway	Goods					Sundries			
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
Central	1029.03	1229.75	1372.51	33.35	30.41	41.76			
Eastern	780.27	903.08	990.10	40.40	36.00	33.80			
Northern	1000.02	1221.95	1295.15	46.89	41.80	39.06			
N. E.	125.31	154.18	165.32	6.07	10.40	10.27			
N. F.	156.95	191.53	213.74	8.34	9.27	8.57			
Southern	329.30	387.83	453.67	27.50	30.95	31.59			
S. C.	622.29	721.48	790.07	20.77	20.41	22.34			
S. E.	1355.16	1673.75	1886.61	21.01	22.22	23.36			
Western.	944.78	1140.94	1241.70	20.46	24.68	30.79			

Railway	Total		
	15	16	17
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
	1588.62	1844.04	2105.70
Central	1124.32	1266.76	1404.43
Eastern	1549.59	1835.03	1985.79
Northern	195.98	336.30	373.47
N. E.	227.09	269.53	302.83
N. F.	629.73	709.33	822.93
Southern	896.40	1018.80	1135.64
S. C.	1569.83	1901.88	2145.96
S. E.	1410.46	1648.72	1853.76
Western.			18

(c) Details of Major Items of Expenditure (total Works Expenses) of Zonal Railways for the Years 1988-89, 1989-90 and 1990-91 are given below.

Railway	Year	General Superintendence & Services	Repairs & Maint. of P. Way & Work	Repairs & Maint. of Motive Power	Repairs & Maint. of C & W	Repairs & Maint. of Plant & Equipment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Central	1988-89	47.32	106.32	96.86	111.13	62.46
	1989-90	52.89	118.97	113.12	123.81	71.14
	1990-91	56.80	123.04	115.57	131.11	71.34
Eastern	1988-89	59.21	107.18	80.00	143.56	70.09
	1989-90	66.68	113.15	91.32	162.65	79.49
	1990-91	67.09	119.41	96.51	167.93	77.47
Northern	1988-89	51.97	123.73	104.61	99.19	65.69
	1989-90	57.97	135.07	116.29	113.77	71.74
	1990-91	62.93	144.85	128.34	131.56	76.88
N. E.	1988-89	31.07	52.77	37.74	43.17	23.74

<i>Railway</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>General/Superintendence &amp; Services</i>	<i>Repairs &amp; Maint. of P. Way &amp; Work</i>	<i>Repairs &amp; Maint. of Motive Power</i>	<i>Repairs &amp; Maint. of C &amp; W</i>	<i>Repairs &amp; Maint. of Plant &amp; Equipment.</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	1989-90	33.14	56.65	41.81	48.36	28.85
	1990-91	36.64	56.54	44.83	51.60	30.03
N. F.	1988-89	23.07	53.59	28.00	30.45	16.47
	1989-90	26.70	54.53	29.07	33.68	18.66
	1990-91	27.92	57.37	32.23	38.94	19.76
Southern	1988-89	41.64	68.06	42.04	88.57	36.47
	1989-90	46.30	76.69	57.33	105.53	41.51
	1990-91	48.61	81.23	58.19	109.16	40.32
S. C.	1988-89	34.24	83.31	61.46	68.32	31.98
	1989-90	39.24	94.15	65.31	77.22	35.98
	1990-91	41.26	98.57	71.98	80.13	37.70

<i>Railway</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>General Superintendence &amp; Services</i>	<i>Repairs &amp; Maint. of P. Way &amp; Work</i>	<i>Repairs &amp; Maint. of Motive Power</i>	<i>Repairs &amp; Maint. of C &amp; W</i>	<i>Repairs &amp; Maint. of Plant &amp; Equipment.</i>
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>
S. E.	1988-89	53.61	122.46	75.03	111.78	52.95
	1989-90	59.19	131.53	89.54	130.01	60.14
	1990-91	62.30	139.96	93.92	138.80	60.07
Western	1988-89	48.72	88.92	76.55	108.23	58.91
	1989-90	54.59	98.10	90.11	131.83	67.00
	1990-91	58.75	107.82	99.72	134.34	63.92



Railway	Year	Optg. Expenses- Rolling Stock & Equip.	Optg. Expenses- Traffic	Optg. Expenses- Fuel	Staff Welfare & Amenities	Misc. Working Expenses
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Central	1988-89	7.12	124.98	228.10	33.62	33.25
	1989-90	104.05	70.25	153.43	35.60	47.28
	1990-91	113.55	203.26	300.00	38.89	61.60
Eastern	1988-89	109.19	114.15	180.55	37.36	42.81
	1989-90	120.20	139.62	191.36	41.60	47.69
	1990-91	126.70	153.04	200.10	43.49	60.26
Northern	1988-89	115.70	158.83	227.43	42.08	54.93
	1989-90	122.93	182.68	245.14	47.14	61.11
	1990-91	131.93	236.33	269.13	52.02	75.58
N. E.	1988-89	39.83	55.93	74.48	18.29	23.01
	1989-90	43.48	67.27	86.27	19.85	20.45

Railway	Year	Optg. Expenses- Rolling Stock & Equip.	Optg. Expenses- Traffic	Optg. Expenses Fuel	Staff Welfare & Amenities	Misc. Working Expenses
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	1990-91	46.80	80.38	92.18	23.34	22.39
N. F.	1988-89	31.87	65.32	38.07	25.88	20.60
	1989-90	34.97	65.93	38.09	27.59	20.17
	1990-91	37.82	74.15	43.12	30.30	21.72
Southern	1988-89	50.21	84.06	96.02	27.07	32.73
	1989-90	55.04	91.64	104.09	30.33	38.12
	1990-91	55.65	98.79	135.47	31.82	39.75
S. C.	1988-89	53.02	72.67	123.29	26.60	27.78
	1989-90	58.05	103.38	135.39	30.65	29.66
	1990-91	61.12	130.40	166.25	32.93	29.41
S. E.	1988-89	77.78	115.24	201.26	38.36	49.62

Railway	Year	Optg. Expenses- Rolling Stock & Equip.	Optg. Expenses- Traffic	Optg. Expenses Fuel	Staff Welfare & Amenities	Misc. Working Expenses
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	1989-90	90.63	165.08	232.42	42.72	48.68
	1990-91	93.71	224.90	267.50	45.03	60.82
Western	1988-89	80.90	141.50	169.79	34.11	55.51
	1989-90	86.55	167.93	194.24	36.63	46.72
	1990-91	89.57	199.85	224.85	41.12	53.73

Railway	Year	P. F. Pension & other retirement benefits	Appropriation to Depeciation Reserve Fund	Appropriation to Pension Fund	Total
15	16	17	18	19	20
Central	1988-89	0.37	207.61	78.01	1227.35
	1989-90	0.48	242.03	116.97	1450.02
	1990-91	0.48	279.50	141.60	1636.74
Eastern	1988-89	0.59	163.97	77.55	1186.21
	1989-90	0.69	190.24	112.48	1357.17
	1990-91	0.82	206.83	148.57	1468.22
Northern	1988-89	0.51	229.00	82.02	1355.69
	1989-90	0.58	278.00	96.74	1529.10
	1990-91	0.95	330.01	149.78	1790.29
N. E.	1988-89	0.33	64.46	38.12	502.94
	1989-90	0.28	74.95	47.36	568.72

<i>Railway</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>P. F. Pension &amp; other retirement benefits</i>	<i>Appropriation to Depeciation Reserve Fund</i>	<i>Appropriation to Pension Fund</i>	<i>Total</i>
15	16	17	18	19	20
	1990-91	10.87	87.18	63.97	636.75
N. F.	1988-89	0.15	80.59	26.68	440.74
	1989-90	0.35	94.28	33.08	477.10
	1990-91	0.50	109.70	42.40	535.93
Southern	1988-89	0.16	146.20	53.56	766.79
	1989-90	0.15	166.34	65.89	878.96
	1990-91	0.18	188.19	87.67	975.03
S. C.	1988-89	0.17	184.23	49.84	816.56
	1989-90	0.05	187.79	60.91	917.79
	1990-91	0.30	213.61	80.33	1043.99
S. E.	1988-89	0.75	249.68	61.19	1209.71

<i>Railway</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>P. F. Pension &amp; other retirement benefits</i>	<i>Appropriation to Depeciation Reserve Fund</i>	<i>Appropriation to Pension Fund</i>	<i>Total</i>
15	16	17	18	19	20
	1989-90	0.75	284.17	90.22	1425.00
	1990-91	1.25	316.79	116.70	1621.75
Western	1988-89	0.59	174.26	82.70	1120.69
	1989-90	0.56	197.20	103.94	1275.41
	1990--91	1.14	218.19	138.45	1436.43