

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: The Government of India—I speak subject to correction—does not pay anything except that it bears the salaries of the Indian personnel there, but all the other expenditure is borne by the other countries concerned. The Government of India pays the money when it is needed and gets it from the other countries.

Shri Harish Chandra Mathur: This Commission was there even earlier and its financing pattern must have been already settled. May I know what is the financing pattern of this Commission?

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: I believe these various countries share it equally. The exact sum depends on what is spent. It is not a fixed sum within which they have to make their budget. Sometimes it is more; it tends to become more and more.

Resignation of Shri Rajeshwar Dayal

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- { Shri P. G. Deb:
 { Shri Ram Krishan Gupta:
 { Shri Chuni Lal:
 { Shri Prakash Vir Shastri:
 { Shri Harish Chandra Mathur:
 { Shri Indrajit Gupta:
 { Shri S. M. Banerjee:
 { Shri Ajit Singh Sarhadl:
 { Shri Narayanankutty Menon:
 { Shri M. K. Kumaran:
 { Shri Balraj Madhok:
 *6. { Shrimati Maftda Ahmed:
 { Shri B. Das Gupta:
 { Shri Aurobindo Ghosal:
 { Shri Achar:
 { Maharajkumar Vijaya
 { Ananda:
 { Shri Bibhuti Mishra:
 { Shri Vajpayee:
 { Shri Hem Barua:
 { Shri Amar Singh Damar:
 { Shri Tangamani:

Will the Prime Minister be pleased to state:

(a) whether Mr. Rajeshwar Dayal has resigned his U.N.O. post in Congo; and

(b) if so, the reactions of Government thereto?

The Deputy Minister of External Affairs (Shrimati Lakshmi Menon):

(a) Mr. Rajeshwar Dayal requested the Secretary-General of the United Nations to relieve him from the service of the U.N. and the Secretary-General acceded to this request. Shri Dayal has since been relieved and has taken over as our High Commissioner in Pakistan.

(b) The Government are happy that Shri Dayal's services have been valued by the U.N. They agree with the Secretary-General's statement that "Mr. Dayal's work for the U.N. as the Special Representative has been marked by the highest ability and level of performance, equalled by his loyalty to the purposes of the U.N. and his unflinching integrity".

Shri P. G. Deb: May I know whether the resignation of Shri Dayal was due to pressure from the Western diplomats in the Congo?

Shrimati Lakshmi Menon: There is no question of resignation. He asked the Secretary-General to relieve him. That request was granted and he has come back. The word 'resignation' has no validity here.

Shri Nath Paj: 'Resignation' seems to be an euphemism for the fact that for a long time systematic pressure was being brought on the Secretary-General of the United Nations to remove Shri Dayal. Now an unpalatable truth is being hidden from the House. May be technically there was no resignation. But we want to know whether the United Nations had submitted to this pressure from certain nations particularly because of the independent attitude of Shri Rajeshwar Dayal?

The Prime Minister and Minister of External Affairs (Shri Jawaharlal Nehru): I think the hon. Member is correct in saying that considerable pressure was being brought from various sources on the United Nations. That is true. But how can we say in what measure that pressure was reflected on other activities? Ultimately, the position was such that for various

reasons, partly because of a certain improvement in the Congo situation and partly because of reasons personal to Shri Rajeshwar Dayal—he felt that his utility there was becoming limited—he decide to give up that particular post and come back to India. It is for hon. Members to find out from various sources and balance these various factors.

श्री प्रकाशबीर शास्त्री : क्या मैं जान सकता हूँ कि श्री राजेश्वर दयाल के त्यागपत्र से वह सिद्ध होता है कि सुरक्षा परिषद के ढाँचे में कुछ इस प्रकार की दुर्बलताएँ उत्पन्न हो गयी थीं कि जिन से श्री राजेश्वर दयाल जैसे गम्भीर कार्यकर्ता को अपना त्यागपत्र देना पड़ा ?

श्री जवाहरलाल नेहरू : उन के त्याग पत्र से तो यह बात कोई निकलती नहीं है लेकिन वाक्यात से अलबत्ता कुछ जरूर निकलती है ।

Shri Tridib Kumar Chaudhuri: The Prime Minister just stated that considerable pressure was brought by certain diplomats of certain Powers to have Shri Rajeshwar Dayal removed. May I know which were those Powers?

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: I do not think it is a secret, but I would rather prefer not to take the responsibility to mention the names of Powers. But I might mention that the representatives of those Powers who brought this kind of pressure were themselves removed from the Congo.

Shri Harish Chandra Mathur: The various steps and policies outlined by the hon. Minister in the UN Assembly have, by and large, been accepted by the UN and followed in the Congo. In such circumstances, how is it that the Congolese Government and certain Western Powers did not want our representative who was just giving effect to those very policies which had been accepted by the UN?

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: Presumably those particular Powers concerned

were not in harmony with, or did not approve of those policies.

Shri H. N. Mukerjee: In view of what the Prime Minister tells us, that pressure had been put in order to secure the removal of Shri Rajeshwar Dayal from his UN post, may I know what Government has done to tell the United Nations that it is not the right thing for the services of our nationals to be lent to the United Nations if for the most dubious reasons they are sought to be diverted from the path of integrity which Shri Dayal in this case was trying to pursue with all the qualities that he possessed? May I know what the Government of India has done in regard to this matter in order to tell the United Nations that this kind of hocus-pocus will not be permitted?

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: This matter relating to the Congo has been an exceedingly complicated one, where the position has changed from day to day and where, naturally, a very important aspect has been what the local situation is. No amount of pressure from outside will formally make very much difference unless it is reflected in the local situation. That is what has been happening. We have been informing the United Nations authorities—through our people—what our views have been on this situation.

पाकिस्तान में भारतीय व्यापारी फर्म

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*७ { श्री प्रकाश बीर शास्त्री :
श्री राम कृष्ण गुप्त :
श्री . नवल प्रभाकर :
श्रीमती इला पालबोषरी :

क्या प्रधान मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या यह सच है कि पाकिस्तान सरकार ने पाकिस्तान में कुछ भारतीय व्यावसायिक फर्मों को बिना मुआवजा दिए अपने अधिकार में ले लिया है ;