

of Central and State Governments who have escaped to Pakistan with money or to escape from criminal trials?

**The Deputy Minister in the Ministry of Home Affairs (Shri L. N. Mishra):** Information is being collected and will be placed on the Table of the House.

#### Recognition of Languages

2631. **Dr. L. M. Singhvi:** Will the Minister of Education be pleased to state:

(a) the names of languages not included in the VIIIth Schedule of the Constitution but recognised by the Sahitya Akademi;

(b) the grounds and consideration on which such a recognition has been granted; and

(c) whether the claim of Rajasthani in this respect has been considered?

**The Minister of Cultural Affairs in the Ministry of Education (Shri Hajarnavis):** (a) English, Sindhi and Maithili.

(b) The following criteria have been laid down by the Akademi for recognition of a language as an independent literary language for purposes of its programmes:—

- (i) Whether structurally a language is an independent language or is part of a system of a given language.
- (ii) Whether it has had a continuous literary tradition and history for at least the last three centuries.
- (iii) Whether a sufficiently large number of people use it today as a vehicle of literary and cultural expression.
- (iv) Whether it is recognised by the State concerned and/or by some Universities as a medium of instruction and/or as a separate subject of study.

(v) The number of people using the speech, the current literature that is being produced in it (fiction, essays, other literature, journals, etc.) may also be considered.

(c) Not so far.

#### Use of Atomic Energy in detection of Crime

2632. { **Shri Ram Sewak Yadav:**  
**Shri P. G. Sen:**  
**Shri Hem Barua:**

Will the Minister of Home Affairs be pleased to state:

(a) whether any efforts have been made to utilize the atomic energy in the detection of crime; and

(b) if so, the details thereof?

**The Deputy Minister in the Ministry of Home Affairs (Shri L. N. Mishra):** (a) and (b). Exploratory work in this connection is being carried out by the Analytical Division of Atomic Energy Laboratories at Bombay.

#### चिन मुक्ति सेना

2633. { **श्री मधु लिमबे :**  
**श्री रामसेवक यादव :**

क्या गृह-कार्य मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या चिन मुक्ति सेना मणीपुर के चुरखंदार इलाके में मिजों पहाड़ियों में तथा बर्मा के धासपास के इलाके में उपद्रव पैदा कर रही है; और

(ख) यदि हां, तो इसके क्या कारण हैं।

गृह-कार्य मंत्रालय में राज्य-मंत्री (श्री हाथी): (क) विश्वास किया जाता है कि अपने धाप को "चिन मुक्ति सेना" पुकारने वाले एक सहस्र दल के सदस्य मनीपुर में